

Romans Knowledge Organiser - LKS2 Advent Term 1 Cycle 1

History



Key objectives:

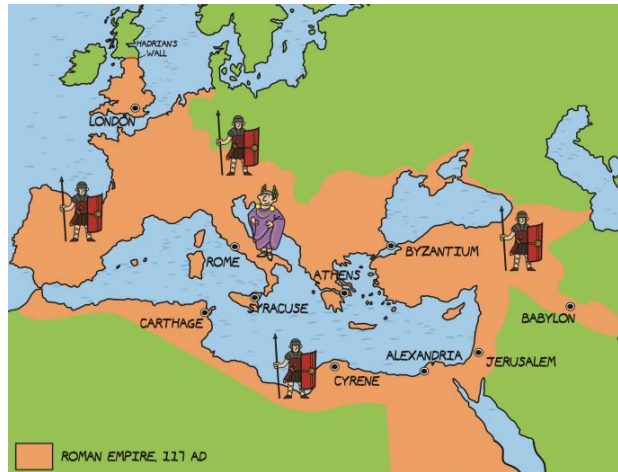
I know that the Roman Empire and its impact on Britain (National Curriculum).
I know about at least one famous Roman emperor.
I know about resistance to Roman occupation and know about Boudicca.
I know how Britain changed from the Iron Age to the Roman occupation.

Timeline of Key Events:

55 BC: Julius Caesar attempted to invade Britain for the **first time**. They had an advantage but the weather meant they had to leave.
54 BC: Julius Caesar attempted to invade Britain for the **second time**. The Romans this time conquered Britain, but Caesar was forced to leave to deal with problems in France (Gaul).
43 AD: Britain is finally conquered by Roman Emperor Claudius.
61AD: Iceni revolt led by Boudicca.
122AD: Construction of Hadrian's wall.
200AD: Introduction of Christianity.
306 AD: Constantine proclaimed emperor in York.
406 AD: A series of attacks break contact between Rome and Britain.
408 AD: Devastating attacks by the Scottish tribes and Saxons.
409 AD: Britons expel Roman officials and fight for themselves.
410 AD: Britain is independent.
440-500 AD: Civil war and famine in Britain; Scottish tribes invade: Many towns and cities are in ruins.
480-550 AD: Arrival of Anglo-Saxons.

Prior Learning

Year 2 - Derby Detectives (Geography and history of Derby)
Year 3 - Extreme Earth (the eruption of Vesuvius)
Year 3 - Anglo-Saxons and Vikings (Settlement of Britain by Anglo-Saxons, Lindisfarne Raids by Vikings 793AD)



The spread of the Roman Empire

Geography



Key objectives:

I know and can name the 7 continents and 5 oceans on a map (KS1)
I know how to locate the world's countries, using maps to focus on Europe (Y3)

Key Vocabulary

AD	Anno Domini - The time after the birth of Jesus Christ.
Aqueduct	A structure, like a bridge, which carries water.
Auxiliary troops	Soldiers who were not citizens of Rome, but fought for the Roman army.
BC	Before Christ. The time before the birth of Jesus Christ.
Celtic tribes	The tribes (Celts) that lived in Britain during the Iron age. They also lived on mainland Europe.
Chariot	A vehicle with two wheels pulled by horses or ponies.
Chronology	The arrangement of events or dates in the order they occur.
Conquer	To take control of a place by fighting.
Continent	A large solid area of land. Earth has seven continents.
Emperor	A person who rules an empire.
Gladiator	A person who fought people or animals for entertainment.
Iceni tribe	A Celtic tribe led by Boudicca into a rebellion against the Romans.
Legion	The main unit of the Roman army.
Raid	Surprise attack.
Rebellion	Where people join together to fight against a person or a group.
Saxons	A warrior tribe from Europe.

Art



To improve the mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials. - National Curriculum.
Create sketchbooks to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas (National Curriculum).
Use sketchbooks to experiment with different textures.



Tonal shade
Produce a range of tones by varying the pressure and layering – consider using softer pencils for darker shades

Key Vocabulary:

- Cross hatching
- Hatching
- Contour lines
- Stippling
- Scribble
- Pattern
- Tone
- Shade
- Pressure

Links to Derby and the local area - Derby Race Course Roman Settlement; Chester Green; Little Chester Heritage Centre; St Mary's Bridge Chapel; Little Chester Walk.